

Fluid Structure Interaction: A Multi-Physics Application for Design and LTO Support

The VIKING collaboration

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Nuclear. For life.



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Introduction

VIKING

(Vibration ImpaKt In Nuclear power Generation)

- Collaboration start: 1 January 2020
- Duration 2+1 years (2020-2022)

Vibrations induced by the coolant flow in nuclear power plants



VATTENFALL



framatomē

GRS



IRSN

IMSIA

MANCHESTER
1824
The University
of Manchester



*Kick-off meeting, February 2020
Amsterdam*

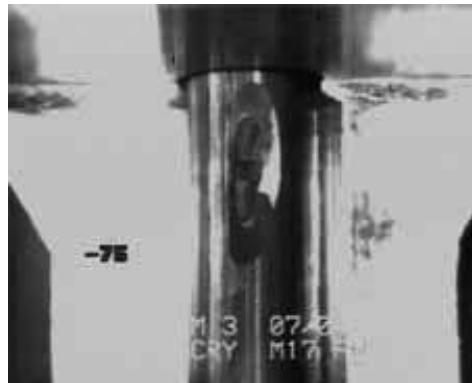


Introduction

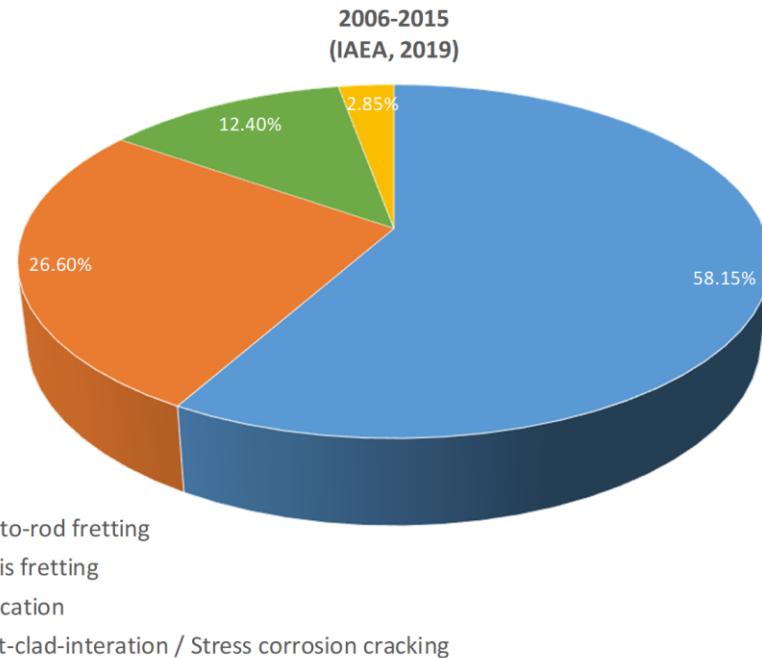
FIV in Fuel Assemblies

Grid-to-rod fretting is the largest source of fuel failure in PWRs (IAEA, 2019)

- In period 2006-2015: 58% of fuel failures in PWRs due to grid-to-rod fretting



Grid-to-rod fretting in an EDF PWR 1300 (IAEA, 2010)



Introduction

FIV in Heat Exchangers



San Onofre (US), 2012
(NRC website)

- SG tube leak in unit 3 > shutdown
- SGs replaced in 2011
- Unexpected wear in ~10% of tubes (units 2 & 3)

Close the units

Mihama (Japan), 1991

- SGTR upper U-bend
- Activation of the ECCS
- Caused by incorrect insertion of anti-vibration bars 20 years before

Replace SG



Wylfa (UK), 1972

- Boiler tube leaks after 1-2 yr
- Plugging of leaking tubes costs ~£100 000 per tube
- In 1974 every few days a tube had to be plugged

7 months repair with 40 people per shift

Introduction

VIKING collaboration

- Focus on two types of vibration issues:
 - Fuel assembly rod bundles
 - Rod bundles in cross flow, e.g. in heat exchangers (steam generators)
- Objective:
 - to utilize experimental data available from the partners together with reference numerical data (LES) to further develop and validate numerical engineering methods (unsteady RANS simulations, Hybrid LES-URANS simulations), or new methods like the pressure fluctuation method (PFM).



R&D

Cantilever Beam

Experiment (UoM)

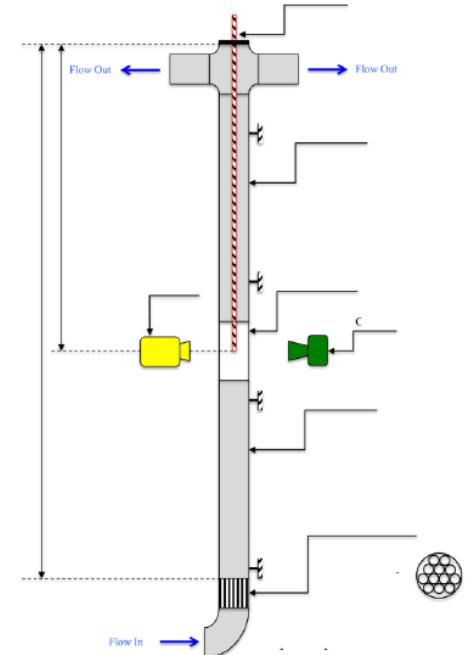
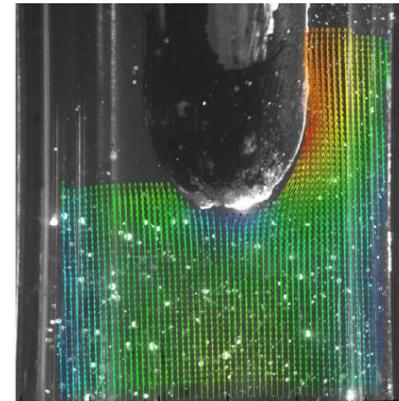
- Axial-flow-induced vibrations
- Clamped-free cantilever rod confined in a tube
- Axial water flow
- Cioncolini et al. (2018)

Numerical reference data

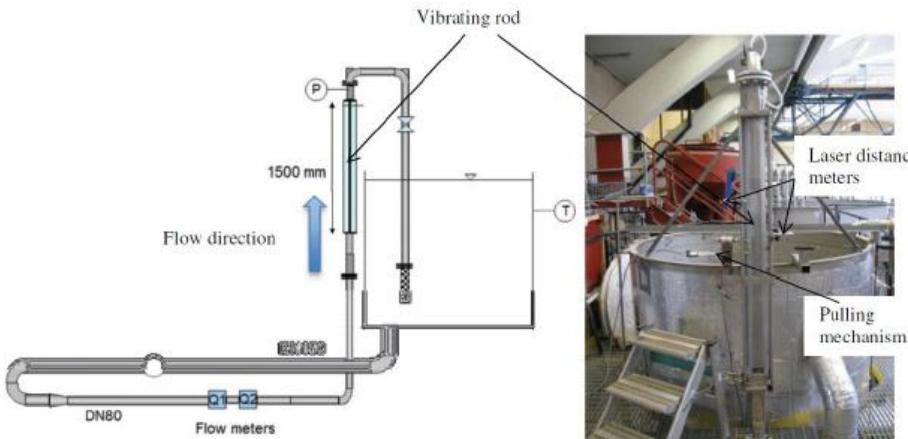
- Wall resolved LES (IMSLA)

Engineering simulations

- URANS (EDF-Energy & NRG)



Single Vibrating Rod



Experiment (Vattenfall)

- Damping of free rod vibrations
- Slender rectangular fixed – pinned rod
- Forced vibration by pulling the rod
- *Lillberg (2015)*

Engineering simulations

- URANS (Vattenfall & NRG)

Instrumentation Guide Tube

Experiment (Vattenfall)

- Instrumentation guide tube
- In-between fuel boxes section
- Axial flow
- *Lillberg (2015)*

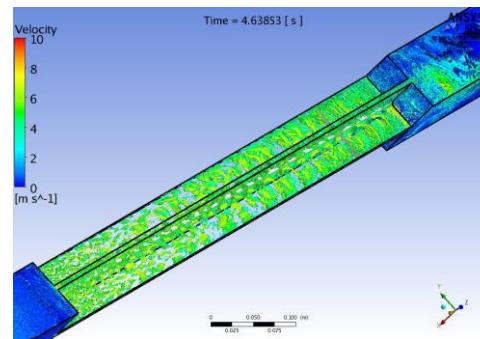
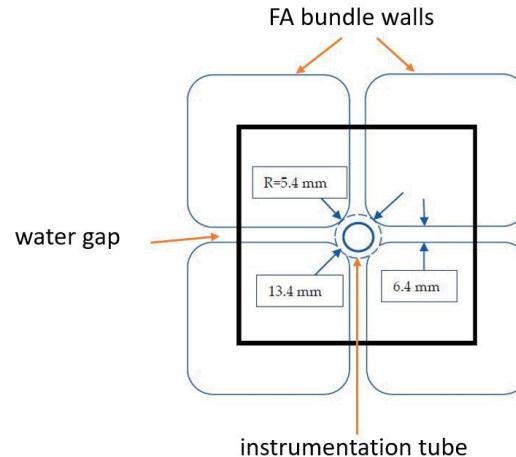
Numerical reference data

- LES (Vattenfall* & GRS*)

Engineering simulations

- Hybrid (GRS)
- URANS (NRG, FRA-F*, Vattenfall* & EDF-E*)

*if time and budget allows



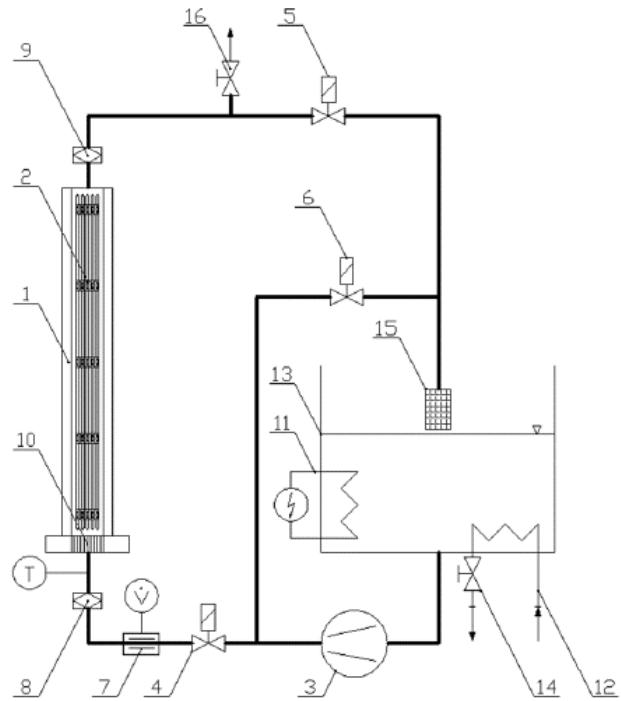
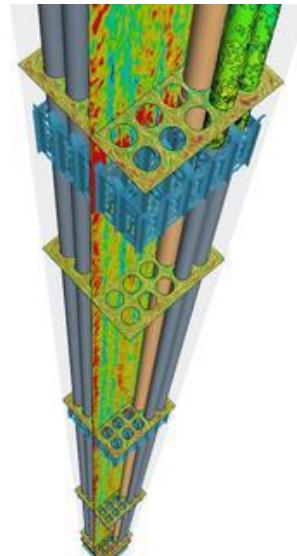
ALAIN 5x5 Rod Bundle

Experiment (Framatome)

- Axial self-induced exitation
- Reduced 5x5 rod bundle configuration
- Mini test loop of Framatome
- *Münch (2018)*

Numerical reference data

- LES (FRA)

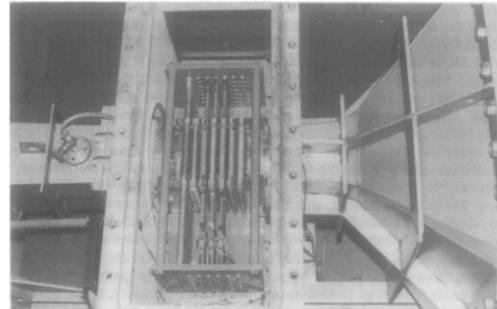


- 1 - plexiglas channel
- 2 - fuel assembly
- 3 - pump
- 4 - throttling valve
- 5 - throttling valve
- 6 - throttling valve
- 7 - flow meter
- 8 - rubber absorber
- 9 - rubber absorber
- 10 - flow straightener
- 11 - electrical heater
- 12 - cooler
- 13 - storage tank
- 14 - cooling control
- 15 - filter
- 16 - deaerator

VISCACHE

Experiment (IMSA)

- Single moving central rod
- 7x7 rod bundle in cross flow
- Granger et al. (1993)

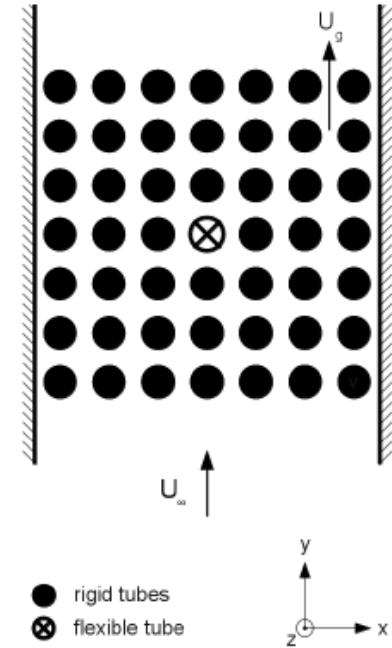
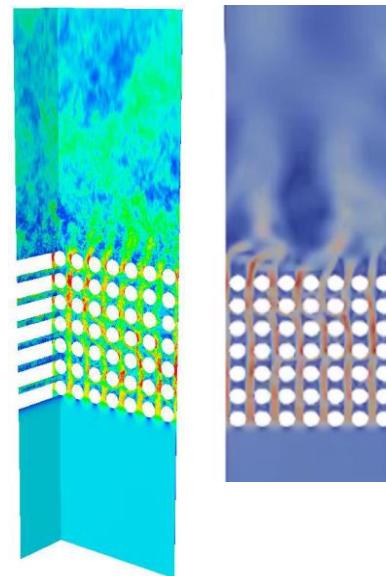


Numerical reference data

- Wall resolved LES (IMSA)

Engineering simulations

- URANS (IRSN, Framatome, NRG)



Timeline & Summary

VIKING Timeline

VIKING		Y1			Y2			Y3					
WP1	Fretting	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
T1.1	Cantilever Beam												
	Experiment	X											
	URANS							X					
T1.2	ALAIN 5x5 Rod Bundle												
	Experiment			X									
	LES								X				
T1.3	Vattenfall 1 Single Beam												
	Experiment	X											
	URANS				X								
T1.4	Vattenfall 2												
	Experiment	X											
	LES					X				X			
	URANS & Hybrid						X						
WP2	Fluid Elastic Instability	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
T2.1	VISCACHE Single Moving Rod												
	Experiment	X											
	URANS & Hybrid								X				
WP3	Consolidation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Consolidation of Results												
	Consolidation Report										X		

Company	Cantilever beam	Single Vibrating Rod	Instrumentation Guide Tube	ALAIN 5x5 Rod Bundle	VISCACHE single moving rod	Code
framatome			URANS*		URANS	 SIEMENS STAR-CCM+
framatome GmbH			(Hybrid/LES)*	Experiment LES		 SIEMENS STAR-CCM+
			Hybrid LES*			 ANSYS CFX*
	LES				Experiment LES	 CODE SATURNE
					URANS Hybrid*	 ANSYS FLUENT
	URANS	URANS	URANS		URANS	 SIEMENS STAR-CCM+ OpenFOAM
 The University of Manchester	Experiment					
	URANS		URANS*			In-house OpenFOAM
		Experiment URANS*	Experiment URANS*			OpenFOAM

Questions?

EU DuC = N



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